

Begin - June 10, 1959

A38 (500)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR  
BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JUNE 10 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS A SOVIET ULTIMATUM SEEKING TO PLACE A ONE-YEAR LIMIT ON WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN.

THE SOVIET UNION MATCHED THIS AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WITH A NEW THREAT TO SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND TO REMOVE MOSCOW'S "CONSENT" TO CONTINUED WESTERN GARRISONING OF WEST BERLIN.

BOTH THREATS RAISED THE SPECTER OF A NEW BERLIN BLOCKADE. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS APPEARED TO BE TEETERING ON THE BRINK OF A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, WITH THE BACKING OF HIS BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES, DECLARED THE UNITED STATES "WILL NEVER NEGOTIATE UNDER DEADLINES, THREATS OF DURESS."

HE DESCRIBED THE NEW SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR BERLIN AS "WHOLLY UNACCEPTABLE . . . BECAUSE OF ITS THREATENING NATURE."

BUT HERTER WILL MEET PRIVATELY IN MIDAFTERNOON TOMORROW WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO TALK OVER THE FUTURE OF THE CONFERENCE. IT WILL BE IN GROMYKO'S VILLA. THE U.S. DELEGATION CONFIRMED THE MEETING AFTER RUMORS CIRCULATED THAT THE TWO WOULD GET TOGETHER.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO ADVANCED THE SOVIET PLAN ON A TAKE-IT-OR-SUFFER-THE-CONSEQUENCES BASIS.

SPEAKING RAPIDLY, HE TOLD THE CONFERENCE:

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION MUST SAY THAT IF THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT AGREE TO INTRODUCE FOR THE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD OF ONE YEAR THE . . . MINIMUM MEASURES WITH REGARD TO WEST BERLIN, THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT BE WILLING TO CONFIRM ITS CONSENT TO THE CONTINUATION OF THE OCCUPATION REGIME IN WEST BERLIN."

"IF THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY HINDER THE REACHING WITHIN THE SPECIFIED TIME LIMIT OF AGREED DECISIONS ON THE QUESTIONS RELATING TO THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY, THEN THE SOVIET UNION, ALONG WITH OTHER INTERESTED STATES WHICH FOUGHT AGAINST GERMANY, WILL BE COMPELLED TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

IN OTHER WORDS, GROMYKO MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE ONE-YEAR TIME LIMIT, TIED IN WITH OTHER BERLIN PROPOSALS ALSO COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST, REPRESENTED A CONCESSION IN THE SOVIET VIEW.

IF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FINALLY TURN DOWN THIS PACKAGE --AS ALL THREE SAID THEY WILL--THE SITUATION WILL GO BACK TO WHERE IT WAS LAST NOV. 27. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TRIGGERED THE BERLIN CRISIS THEN BY THREATENING TO TURN THE ACCESS ROUTES TO WEST BERLIN OVER TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS.

SINCE A FINAL BREAKDOWN OF THE CONFERENCE PROBABLY WOULD MAKE THE SITUATION EVEN WORSE, THERE WAS A CHANCE THAT THE TWO SIDES WILL KEEP STRUGGLING FOR AN AGREEMENT.

THERE WAS EVEN A DISPUTE AS TO WHETHER GROMYKO'S PLAN IS AN ULTIMATUM.

U. S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING SAID IT IS AND THEREFORE IS COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE.

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BUT SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN DENIED THIS. HE SAID IT IS UP TO THE WESTERN POWERS TO BRING IN COUNTER PROPOSALS IF THEY DO NOT LIKE THE ONE-YEAR TIME LIMIT.

BERDING AND ZORIN SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AT SEPARATE BRIEFINGS. WITH THE DELEGATES AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE LISTENING ATTENTIVELY, HERTER CALLED ON GROMYKO TO SCRAP THE SOVIET PROPOSAL AT ONCE TO ENABLE THE CONFERENCE "TO PICK UP AGAIN THE PARTED STRANDS" OF NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN ON A MORE REASONABLE BASIS.

THE TALL AMERICAN DIPLOMAT SAID HE IS WILLING TO KEEP TRYING FOR AGREEMENT "AS LONG AS THERE IS ANY REAL PROSPECT OF PROGRESS" AND SAID THIS COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR A USEFUL SUMMIT MEETING.

BUT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL NOT BARTER AWAY THEIR RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN UNDER SOVIET PRESSURE, HE ASSERTED.

HERTER'S BLAST UNDERScoreD THE WESTERN VIEW THAT THE CONFERENCE, NOW IN ITS FIFTH WEEK, WAS HEADING FOR A BREAK-UP UNLESS GROMYKO PULLED BACK ON THIS ONE.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ASKED IF GROMYKO WAS TRYING FOR A DICTATED SOLUTION AND SAID IF THAT WAS SO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER "MISTAKES THE CHARACTER OF THE PEOPLE TO WHOM HE IS SPEAKING."

GROMYKO ADVANCED HIS PROPOSAL AT A SECRET BIG FOUR SESSION YESTERDAY AND THEN DEFENDED IT TODAY AT A SEMI-PUBLIC MEETING IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS. HE CLAIMED THE PLAN HAD BEEN WORKED OUT WITH EAST GERMANY AND REPRESENTED "YET ANOTHER IMPORTANT STEP" TOWARD PROMOTING THE SUCCESS OF THE GENEVA TALKS.

ANDREW H. BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD REPORTERS THE PROPOSITION BY GROMYKO CONTAINED AN "ULTIMATUM."

HE CITED PROVISIONS THAT IF RUSSIAN REQUIREMENTS FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT WERE NOT FULFILLED IN ONE YEAR RUSSIA WOULD SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY--WHICH WOULD REOPEN THE BERLIN BLOCKADE DANGER.

GROMYKO OFFERED TO SUSPEND FOR ONE YEAR THE SOVIET UNION'S ATTEMPTS TO LEVER THE WESTERN ALLIES OUT OF WEST BERLIN IF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ACCEPTED THESE CONDITIONS:

1. THE 10,000 WESTERN TROOPS IN THE CITY WOULD BE REDUCED TO A SYMBOLIC FORMATION WITH A TOTAL STRENGTH OF ONLY ABOUT 150 MEN. GROMYKO SUGGESTED A PLATOON EACH WOULD BE ENOUGH FOR THE THREE POWERS.

2. ALL PROPAGANDA IN WEST BERLIN WOULD STOP--A PROVISION WHICH HERTER SAID WAS DESIGNED TO CURTAIL "ESSENTIAL FREEDOM OF SPEECH WHICH IS THE PROUD POSSESSION" OF 2,200,000 WEST BERLINERS.

3. ALL ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST BERLIN WOULD BE LIQUIDATED--BUT THERE WAS NO MENTION OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSIVE GROUPS IN EAST BERLIN.

4. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WOULD PROMISE NOT TO STATION ATOMIC OR MISSILE FACILITIES IN WEST BERLIN--A CONDITION WHICH HERTER SAID HE WAS AT A LOSS TO UNDERSTAND.

TO THE WESTERN MINISTERS THE SOVIET PROPOSAL HAD SOME OF THE EARMARKS OF AN ULTIMATUM SINCE IT CONTAINED BOTH THE THREATS OF NEW ACTIONS BY THE KREMLIN AND FIXED A TIME LIMIT. IN THE WESTERN VIEW THIS IS NOT THE LANGUAGE OF NEGOTIATION BUT OF DICTATION.

BEFORE THE SESSION CONVENED BERDING TOLD REPORTERS "OBVIOUSLY THERE IS NO POINT IN GOING ON WITH THE CONFERENCE" ON THE BASIS OF THE SOVIET PLAN.



HE SAID THE GROMYKO PLAN COULD ONLY HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED "IN ORDER TO BRING ABOUT THE BREAKDOWN" OF THE CONFERENCE. AFTER THEIR SESSION TODAY, THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS RECESSED UNTIL FRIDAY. BERDING SAID THE CONFERENCE NOW GOES ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS, MEANING THAT IT MAY BE DISRUPTED AT ANY TIME. THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE RUSSIANS, HE ADDED.

PRIVATELY, WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS--WHILE REJECTING THE GENERAL LINE OF GROMYKO'S PLAN--ARE LOOKING CAREFULLY AT THE FINE PRINT TO SEE IF THERE IS ANYTHING THAT CAN BE SALVAGED FOR NEGOTIATION.

A MORATORIUM ON CHANGING THE STATUS OF WEST BERLIN, FOR A LONGER PERIOD THAN A YEAR, MIGHT SUIT THE WEST IF THERE WERE NO CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND ATTACHED. THIS WOULD GIVE TIME TO WORK OUT A GENERAL GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

ABOVE EVERYTHING ELSE THE THREE WESTERN POWERS NOW WANT AT LEAST TO PRESERVE THE STATUS QUO IN WEST BERLIN AND MAINTAIN THEIR WAR-WON RIGHTS THERE.

ONE-BY-ONE GROMYKO PICKED UP THE ARGUMENTS OF HETER, LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE. HE SAID:

"MR. HETER ACCUSES THE SOVIET UNION OF FABRICATING THE BERLIN CRISIS. IT IN FACT WAS CAUSED BY THE WEST. MR. HETER ACCUSES US OF PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE WEST AND OF BEING ARBITRARY. THERE IS NO FOUNDATION FOR THESE CHARGES. IT IS WRONG ALWAYS TO SEEK HIDDEN MOTIVES IN THE SOVIET PROPOSITIONS.

"MR. LLOYD SAYS WE ARE MAKING THREATS AND TALKS OF A DIKTAT (DICTATED SOLUTION). THAT IS NOT CORRECT.

"IT IS A STRANGE PHENOMENON TO HEAR MR. COUVE DE MURVILLE SUPPORT A PAN-GERMAN COMMITTEE WHEN THE WEST PROPOSES IT, AND THEN TO SAY IT IS WORTH NOTHING WHEN WE BRING IT UP."

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### THIRD LEAD BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

GENEVA, JUNE 10 (AP)--A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO THE WESTERN POWERS FOR A ONE-YEAR MORATORIUM IN THE BERLIN CRISIS WAS REJECTED IN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TODAY.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HETER TOLD SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO THE UNITED STATES "WILL NEVER NEGOTIATE UNDER DEADLINES, THREATS OR DURESS."

IN A DRAMATIC SESSION--AMID TALK OF A BREAKOFF OF NEGOTIATIONS--HETER APPEALED TO GROMYKO TO RECONSIDER THE PROPOSAL HE MADE YESTERDAY.

GROMYKO OFFERED TO HOLD UP FOR A YEAR RUSSIA'S THREAT TO SQUEEZE THE ALLIES OUT OF WEST BERLIN, PROVIDED THEY STARTED WORK ON SOVIET-DICTATED TERMS FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE SOVIET PLAN TODAY--AFTER IT HAD BEEN REVEALED BY AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN. GROMYKO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IN THE MOSCOW BROADCAST THAT THE PLAN HAD BEEN WORKED OUT IN COORDINATION WITH THE EAST GERMANS TO PROMOTE THE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE.

GROMYKO FORMALLY PRESENTED THE SOVIET PROPOSITION AT A SEMI-PUBLIC MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE TODAY AFTER FIRST ADVANCING IT AT YESTERDAY'S SECRET SESSION.

HETER IMMEDIATELY REJECTED IT AS WHOLLY UNACCEPTABLE. HE SAID HE HOPED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD RECONSIDER AND DROP THE WHOLE THING.

WHAT THE CONFERENCE SHOULD DO, HETER SAID, IS PICK UP THE NEGOTIATIONS WHERE THEY WERE AND CONTINUE TO SEEK AN INTERIM SETTLEMENT FOR BERLIN. HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO CONTINUE THE TALKS HERE AS LONG AS THERE IS ANY REAL PROSPECT OF PROGRESS.

BUT HE IMPLIED THAT THERE WAS NO POINT IN GOING ON WITH THE GENEVA MEETING UNDER THE CONDITIONS CREATED BY GROMYKO YESTERDAY. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING, IN REVEALING THE SOVIET OFFER EARLIER TODAY, SAID IT MUST HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED BY GROMYKO "IN ORDER TO BRING ABOUT THE BREAKDOWN" OF THE CONFERENCE.

BERDING SAID THAT "OBVIOUSLY THERE IS NO POINT IN GOING ON WITH THE CONFERENCE ON THE BASIS OF THESE PROPOSALS."

GROMYKO AFTER HIS MOVE AT THE SECRET SESSION AT THE RESIDENCE OF SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HETER YESTERDAY, GOT AGREEMENT TO A FORMAL BIG FOUR SESSION TODAY. HE SERVED NOTICE HE WOULD PRESENT THE PROPOSAL THERE--MEANING HE WOULD MAKE IT PUBLIC.

HETER AND THE OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS, BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD AND FRANCE'S MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, ASKED FOR A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF THE PLAN. GROMYKO REFUSED TO PROVIDE IT.

WESTERN DELEGATIONS LEFT THE MEETING YESTERDAY TALKING PESSIMISM AND SAYING NO PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE. THEIR SPOKESMEN FOSTERED A FALSE IMPRESSION THAT THE SOVIETS HAD MADE NO NEW MOVE OF ANY KIND.

WHY THEY DECIDED TO SET THE RECORD STRAIGHT TODAY WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR. BUT PRESUMABLY THEY HAD TIME TO CHECK WITH WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS AND ALSO THEY WANTED TO TAKE THE PLAY AWAY FROM GROMYKO IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S MEETING.

BERDING SAID THE PROPOSAL "REINTRODUCES A TIME LIMIT, ONE YEAR, INTO THE BERLIN SITUATION AND ALSO REINTRODUCES THE ELEMENT OF THREAT."

THE RUSSIANS ORIGINALLY HAD PROPOSED ON LAST NOV. 27, A SIX-MONTH TIME LIMIT WHICH THE WEST CALLED AN ULTIMATUM.

BERDING SAID THE PROPOSAL AS PRESENTED BY GROMYKO MOREOVER COVERED THESE GENERAL LINES:

"THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ACCEPT THE TEMPORARY MAINTENANCE OF CERTAIN WESTERN OCCUPATION RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN FOR A ONE YEAR PERIOD.

"DURING THIS PERIOD AN ALL-GERMAN COMMITTEE OF THE (COMMUNIST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC ON A PARITY BASIS SHOULD WORK OUT THE PROBLEM OF REUNIFICATION, AGREE ON THE PRINCIPLES OF A PEACE TREATY AND FACILITATE THE DEVELOPMENT AND BROADENING OF CONTRACTS, BETWEEN THE GDR AND GFR."

GROMYKO, BERDING SAID, DECLARED THE ONE YEAR TIME LIMIT WAS NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FROM DELAYING INDEFINITELY THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF A PEACE TREATY.

CONTINUING HIS REPORT ON THE GROMYKO STATEMENT, BERDING SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO A ONE-YEAR RECOGNITION OF CERTAIN OCCUPATION RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN ON THE BASIS OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:

"1. THE WESTERN POWERS REDUCE THE LEVEL OF FORCES AND ARMAMENTS TO A SYMBOLIC NUMBER. (THERE ARE MORE THAN 10,000 WESTERN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN NOW. GROMYKO DID NOT SPECIFY A NUMBER IN HIS PROPOSAL, BUT A FEW DAYS AGO HE SAID A SYMBOLIC FORCE WOULD BE A PLATOON EACH FOR THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.)

"2. HOSTILE PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE GDR AND OTHER SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES FROM THE TERRITORY OF WEST BERLIN TO BE STOPPED."

"3. ALL ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST BERLIN ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE AND HOSTILE ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES TO BE LIQUIDATED."



"4. THE WESTERN POWERS TO ASSUME THE OBLIGATION NOT TO STATION ATOMIC OR ROCKET INSTALLATIONS IN WEST BERLIN.  
"IF THESE CONDITIONS ARE ACCEPTED THE U.S.S.R. IS READY TO MAINTAIN COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD AS NOW EXISTING.

"THIS PROVISIONAL STATUS OF WEST BERLIN WOULD BE GUARANTEED FIRST BY THE FOUR POWERS ON THE BASIS OF A PROTOCOL OF GUARANTEE SUBMITTED BY THE SOVIET UNION, SECONDLY BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GDR (EAST GERMANY) WHICH HAS EXPRESSED IN PRINCIPLE ITS WILLINGNESS TO RESPECT THE AGREED PROVISIONAL STATUS OF WEST BERLIN.

"THE SOVIET UNION IS WILLING TO MAKE ACCESS COMMITMENTS EITHER IN A GENERAL AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE PROVISIONAL STATUS OF WEST BERLIN OR IN A SEPARATE DOCUMENT AS THE WESTERN POWERS DESIRE. THESE DOCUMENTS WOULD BE REGISTERED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IF AN UNDERSTANDING IS REACHED TO MAKE WEST BERLIN A FREE, DEMILITARIZED CITY IN CONFORMITY WITH THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, ACCESS COMMITMENTS WOULD BE MAINTAINED UNTIL THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

"FINALLY, THERE SHOULD BE THE FOUR POWER SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TO WATCH OUT FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE AGREEMENTS AND TO TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO INSURE THE FULFILLMENT OF THE AGREEMENTS WITHOUT, HOWEVER, TOUCHING THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

GROMYKO TOLD THE WESTERN MINISTERS THAT IF THEY DID NOT AGREE TO HIS PROPOSITION THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT GIVE ITS CONSENT TO CONTINUING THE PRESENT REGIME IN WEST BERLIN.

ALSO, BERDING REPORTED, GROMYKO SAID THAT IF THE WESTERN POWERS OR WEST GERMANY HAMPERED THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A PEACE TREATY WITHIN THE TIME LIMIT THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES "WOULD BE COMPELLED" TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY.

THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS DECIDED DURING THE MEETING THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSITION WAS UNACCEPTABLE, AND BERDING LEFT NO DOUBT THEY TOLD GROMYKO SO.

THEY HAD A WESTERN STRATEGY MEETING FOLLOWING THE CONFERENCE AND THEY MET AGAIN AT HERTER'S OFFICE THIS MORNING TO PREPARE THEIR COUNTER-ATTACK ON GROMYKO'S PROPOSITION.  
(NO PICKUP)

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AMS BUDGET (380)  
BIG FOUR INTERPRETIVE  
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, JUNE 10 (AP)-THOUGH THE WESTERN POWERS BRANDED THE RUSSIANS' NEW BERLIN PACKAGE DEAL TODAY AS UNACCEPTABLE, THEY ARE COMBING IT FOR POINTS OF POSSIBLE AGREEMENT.

THERE ARE PARTS OF THE PACKAGE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DO NOT DISLIKE, AND INDEED COULD ACCEPT IF THEY WERE AMENDED AND SHORN OF CONDITIONS.

AND THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES, STARTLED PERHAPS BY THE FIERCE PUBLIC BLASTS AGAINST THEIR SCHEME, SPREAD WORD THAT THE PROPOSALS ARE NEGOTIABLE.

ACCORDINGLY WESTERN EXPERTS HAVE STARTED TAKING A LONG, CAREFUL LOOK AT THE FINE PRINT.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE HAVE DECIDED TO PLAY THIS PRESENT CRISIS CALMLY.

THE WESTERN REACTIONS TOWARD THE NEW SOVIET PLAN FLOW FROM TWO EXPERT INTERPRETATIONS OF MOSCOW'S POSSIBLE MOTIVES.

THE FIRST -- AN UNCHARITABLE INTERPRETATION -- IS THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT TO BREAK UP THE BIG FOUR TALKS, MAYBE BECAUSE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV NO LONGER WANTS A SUMMIT PARLEY. SOME

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WESTERN SPOKESMEN TODAY MADE EXACTLY THIS SORT OF ACCUSATION PUBLICLY.

THE SECOND INTERPRETATION -- PERHAPS MORE ACCURATE -- IS THAT THE RUSSIANS FIGURED ON JOLTING THE WESTERN ALLIES INTO A STATE OF NEAR-SUBMISSION. BUT EXACTLY THE REVERSE HAS HAPPENED. WESTERN RESISTANCE HAS STIFFENED.

EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS INVARIABLY ARE CONDUCTED AT TWO LEVELS.

THERE IS THE LEVEL ON WHICH THE SPOKESMEN, AND SOMETIMES THE STATESMEN, OF THE TWO SIDES ASSUME PUBLIC POSTURES TO IMPRESS WORLD OPINION.

AND THERE IS THE ROCKBOTTOM LEVEL ON WHICH REAL DIPLOMACY WORKS IN SECRET WHENEVER POSSIBLE.

AT THIS POINT OF THE BIG FOUR TALKS HERE, NO NEW SECRET SESSIONS HAVE AS YET BEEN ARRANGED. BUT FEW PEOPLE DOUBT THAT SOME WILL BE FIXED, PROBABLY AFTER THE COMING WEEKEND PROVIDES A PAUSE FOR REFLECTION.

GROMYKO'S PLAN WAS FOR A ONE-YEAR STANDSTILL IN THE BERLIN DISPUTE TO GIVE THE BIG FOUR TIME TO TRY TO WORK OUT AN ALL-GERMAN PEACE SETTLEMENT ON SOVIET TERMS.

BUT THE WEST SAW THE PROPOSAL AS SOMETHING SUSPICIOUSLY LIKE AN "ULTIMATUM," A "THREAT," "PRESSURE TACTICS."

GROMYKO HAS DENIED THIS AND HAS SAID HIS IDEAS DON'T EXCLUDE COUNTER-PROPOSITIONS FROM THE WEST.

HIS AIDES HAVE PLASSED THE WORD THAT THE PERIOD COULD BE PROLONGED TO TWO OR THREE YEARS. PRESUMABLY IF THE WEST WERE TO ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE AN EVEN LONGER PERIOD MIGHT BE AGREED FOR A "STANDSTILL" ON BERLIN.

AS THEY STAND NOW THE CONDITIONS WHICH GROMYKO ATTACHED TO HIS PROPOSAL ARE QUITE UNACCEPTABLE. BUT SOME OF THEM EMBODY PRINCIPLES WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS THEMSELVES HAVE SHOWN A READINESS TO CONSIDER. THESE INCLUDE:

1. A CUTBACK OF WESTERN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN TO "SYMBOLIC" STRENGTH. THE ISSUE HERE IS HOW MANY MEN MAKE UP A "SYMBOLIC" CONTINGENT.

2. A HALT TO HOSTILE PROPAGANDA FROM WEST BERLIN. HERE THE POINT IS WHETHER THE REDS WOULD UNDERTAKE SIMILAR ACTION IN EAST BERLIN.

3. A BAR ON THE ACTIVITIES OF SPIES AND SABOTEURS IN WEST BERLIN. THE WEST MIGHT COOPERATE IF THE BAN ALSO APPLIES TO EAST BERLIN.

4. A PLEDGE TO KEEP NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ROCKET BASES OUT OF WEST BERLIN. ANY SUCH PLEDGE ALSO WOULD HAVE TO COVER EAST BERLIN.

THE BIG THING EAST AND WEST WOULD HAVE TO SETTLE IS THE SHAPE OF THE PROGRAM TO BE UNDERTAKEN DURING ANY AGREED "STANDSTILL" PERIOD FOR THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND THE CONCLUSION OF A FINAL PEACE TREATY.

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(350) IKE-SUMMIT  
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS UNDERSTOOD TODAY TO BE STANDING FIRM ON HIS REFUSAL TO ATTEND A SUMMIT MEETING UNLESS THE GENEVA EAST-WEST CONFERENCE CONFIRMS PRESENT ALLIED RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN.

EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED RESOLUTELY DETERMINED TO SHUN AWAY MEETING WITH RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV UNLESS PROGRESS AT GENEVA CLEARLY FORESHADOWS SUCCESS AT THE SUMMIT LATER.



THE PRESIDENT WAS REPORTED HEWING TO THIS FUNDAMENTAL APPROACH EVEN AS GENEVA DISPATCHES REPORTED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN THE SWISS CAPITAL MIGHT COLLAPSE IN DISAGREEMENT OVER THE BERLIN ISSUE.

A BREAKDOWN OF THE GENEVA MEETING WOULD IN NO WAY SHAKE THE PRESIDENT'S VIEW, RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES SAID. A SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY FAIL TO BECOME ANYTHING BUT A HIGH LEVEL PROPAGANDA BATTLE, IT WAS FELT.

SOME DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS EXPRESSED BELIEF EISENHOWER SOON MIGHT AUTHORIZE SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TO SNAP OFF THE GENEVA TALKS RATHER THAN ACCEPT WHAT ARE VIEWED AS IMPOSSIBLE SOVIET DEMANDS.

MOST AUTHORITIES SAID, HOWEVER, THEY EXPECT EISENHOWER TO WAIT A FEW DAYS LONGER BEFORE MAKING ANY SUCH IMPORTANT DECISION.

THE PROSPECT OF LAST MINUTE SOVIET CONCESSIONS WAS NOT RULED OUT, ALTHOUGH AUTHORITIES FOLLOWING THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS WERE CLEARLY GLOOMY ABOUT PROSPECTS OF SUCCESS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO'S NEWEST OFFER, INVOLVING SWEEPING WESTERN CONCESSIONS UNDER A ONE-YEAR ULTIMATUM PLAN WAS REGARDED AS A STEP BY THE SOVIETS BACK FROM ANY CONCESSIONS.

EISENHOWER PUBLICLY SERVED NOTICE TWO WEEKS AGO HE WOULD GO TO A SUMMIT MEETING ONLY IF THE RUSSIANS MADE A CLEAR COMMITMENT NOT TO HINDER ALLIED RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN OR WESTERN ACCESS TO THE DIVIDED CITY.

AUTHORITIES STRESSED THAT THIS CONTINUED TO BE THE PRESIDENT'S ROCK-BOTTOM PRICE FOR ATTENDING SUCH A MEETING. EISENHOWER'S VIEWS, AS SET FORTH AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THEY SAID, WERE NOT INTENDED AS COLD WAR PROPAGANDA BUT AS AN ACCURATE SUMMING UP OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POSITION.

"THERE HAS NOT BEEN ANY DETECTABLE PROGRESS WHICH TO MY MIND WOULD JUSTIFY THE HOLDING OF A SUMMIT MEETING," THE PRESIDENT TOLD NEWSMEN AT THAT TIME. EISENHOWER'S ATTITUDE TOWARD A "CRISIS CONFERENCE" AT THE SUMMIT, SUCH AS ONE WHICH MIGHT FOLLOW A FOREIGN MINISTERS DEADLOCK IN GENEVA, IS THAT IT WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO BARGAINING WITH A SOVIET PISTOL POINTED AT THE HEAD OF THE WEST.

THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS IT WOULD NEVER CONSENT TO SUCH A MEETING UNDER THOSE CONDITIONS BUT WOULD INSIST THE SOVIETS FORMALLY LIQUIDATE THEIR THREAT TO END ALLIED RULE IN WEST BERLIN.

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AMS BUDGET (400)  
NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

EDITOR'S NOTE: MICHAEL GOLDSMITH CENTERS ON BERLIN, A KEY ISSUE OF THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, IN THIS LAST OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES ABOUT A FLYING TRIP TO EAST GERMANY. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WAS AMONG 10 WESTERN NEWSMEN WHO MADE THE TWO-DAY TRIP BY INVITATION OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS. ---

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JUNE 10 (AP)--"LIFE IS TOUGH, BUT IT'S GOING TO GET A LOT TOUGHER", SAID THE MAN FROM EAST BERLIN.

HE TALKED TO A WESTERN NEWSMEN IN AN OUTDOOR CAFE ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE BORDER ON POTSDAMER PLATZ. ACROSS THE SQUARE, A TEEN-AGED PEOPLE'S POLICE PATROL WAS WATCHING SOMETHING IN WEST BERLIN THROUGH FIELD GLASSES.

"THEY ARE NOT SPYING," THE MAN SAID. "THEY ARE JUST CURIOUS. OFF DUTY MANY OF THEM PUT ON CIVILIAN CLOTHES AND SLIP ACROSS TO GO TO THE MOVIES OR A DANCE HALL. BUT THEY KNOW IT WILL END SOON, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER."

BERLINERS ON BOTH SIDES FEEL THE COLD WAR WILL SOON CLOSE THEIR SWINGING DOOR IN THE IRON CURTAIN. THOSE CONDITIONED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BELIEVE THE WEST WILL ABANDON THE WEST BERLIN ENCLAVE TO ITS FATE IN THE MIDDLE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THOSE FEW WHO HOPE THE WEST WILL GO TO WAR TO DESTROY THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM SEE THEIR CITY AS A SPEARHEAD OF AN ALLIED OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

THE GREAT MAJORITY WHO JUST WANT TO BE LEFT ALONE FEAR THE COMMUNIST SQUEEZE AGAINST THE ISOLATED WESTERN POSITION MAY PLACE BARBED-WIRE AND MACHINE GUN BARRICADES ACROSS THE CENTER OF THE CITY FOR GENERATIONS.

AT PRESENT LIFE SEEMS AT LEAST TOLERABLE ON BOTH SIDES. ANYONE WITH A PASSPORT OR IDENTITY CARD CAN GO FREELY FROM ONE SIDE OF THE SPRAWLING CITY TO THE OTHER.

WEST BERLIN SHARES IN THE ECONOMIC GROWTH OF WEST GERMANY. IT DISPLAYS WEALTH AND LUXURY WHICH STARTLE THE VISITOR WHO REMEMBERS THE SMOKING RUINS OF 1945.

EAST BERLIN IS A SHOWPIECE OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM. THERE IS NO PERSONAL FREEDOM IN THE WESTERN SINSE OF THE WORD, AND THE DREARY POUNDING OF THE PROPAGANDA MACHINE DULLS THE MIND. BUT ECONOMIC RECOVERY IS EVIDENT, HERE, TOO.

HOUSING PROJECTS IN THE GAUDY ARCHITECTURAL STYLE OF POSTWAR MOSCOW ARE SLOWLY PROVIDING COMFORTABLE LOW-RENT HOMES FOR THE WORKERS. FOOD IS CHEAP AND PLENTIFUL. RATIONING IS FORGOTTEN. HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, OLD AGE HOMES ARE GOING UP EVERYWHERE.

THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM, FREE MEDICAL SERVICES AND FAMILY GRANTS ARE PRAISED EVEN BY OPPONENTS OF THE REGIME.

YET THERE IS LITTLE LAUGHTER AND NOT A SINGLE FLOWER GRACES THE APARTMENT WINDOWS ON STALIN ALLEE.

"IT'S NOT THAT THE REGIME DOESN'T LIKE FLOWERS," SAID THE MAN FROM EAST BERLIN. "THEY JUST DON'T MATTER. NOTHING MATTERS HERE THAT DOESN'T HELP TO PROMOTE WHAT THEY CALL THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM."

THE SYSTEM HAS ALL THE TRAPPINGS OF THE POLICE STATE. BUT THE PEOPLE OF EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN HAVE KNOWN NOTHING ELSE FOR A LONG TIME. MANY OF THEM SEEM TO HAVE LITTLE CONCEPTION OF WHAT FREEDOM MEANS.

400PED

A28

PMS BUDGET

EAST GERMAN (500)

EDITOR'S NOTE: MICHAEL GOLDSMITH OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WAS ONE OF 10 WESTERN NEWSMEN WHO PAID A TWO-DAY VISIT TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LAST WEEKEND. HERE ARE SOME OF HIS IMPRESSIONS. BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, JUNE 10 (AP)--A GROUP OF YOUNGSTERS STOOD CROWDED AROUND A STAND AT A FAIR GROUND IN EAST GERMANY, TOSSING BALLS AT A LINE OF TARGETS.

THE TARGETS WERE CARICATURED FACES OF THREE WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS. MOUTHS OF ALL THREE WERE WIDE OPEN. THE TRICK WAS TO THROW THE BALL DOWN THE THROATS.

"SHUT MOUTHS OF WARMONGERS" READ THE BANNER OVER THE STAND. THE STAND IS PART OF THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MACHINE WORKING AT FULL BLAST TO CONVINCE 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS THAT WEST GERMANY AND THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE PLANNING A NUCLEAR WAR TO DESTROY THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC.



30.24-7379

THE PROPAGANDA DRAWS HEAVILY ON GERMAN NATIONAL FEELING. POSTERS AND SLOGANS EVERYWHERE SNEER AT VON BRENTANO'S REFUSAL TO PRESS FOR INCLUSION OF GERMAN AS AN OFFICIAL LANGUAGE AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

EAST GERMANY IS PLASTERED FROM END TO END WITH POSTERS, PLACARDS AND BANNERS, OFTEN COVERING THE ENTIRE WIDTH OF A PUBLIC BUILDING. THE MAIN THEMES ARE ALWAYS THE SAME:

"FIGHT FOR PEACE ... DESTROY NUCLEAR WARMONGERS ... WE DEMAND PEACE TREATY FOR GERMANY ... EXPEL SABOTEURS AND TERRORISTS FROM WEST BERLIN ... THE PEACE CAMP WILL NOT RETREAT."

THE EMPHASIS ON THE WORD "PEACE" HAS AN ALMOST HYPNOTIC EFFECT. A DISCUSSION WITH ANY RED OFFICIAL UNDERLINES THAT THE WORD "PEACE" AS USED IN COMMUNIST SLOGANS MEANS ADHERENCE TO SOVIET POLICIES.

"WARMONGER" MEANS ANYONE WHO RESISTS THOSE POLICIES. THE WORD "COMMUNISM" IS TABOO. THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY WAS FORMED BY A COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST MERGER. ITS POLICIES ARE AN UNRECONSTRUCTED FORM OF STALINIST COMMUNISM, BUT ITS PROPAGANDA USES ONLY THE WORD "SOCIALISM." BADGE-WEARING PARTY MEMBERS INDIGNANTLY OBJECT TO THE TERM "COMMUNIST."

PARTY LEADERS SEEM EXCEEDINGLY SENSITIVE TO CRITICISM AND IRRITATED BY THE WEST'S REFUSAL TO GRANT RECOGNITION TO THEIR GOVERNMENT.

WESTERN NON-RECOGNITION IS A PARTICULARLY SORE POINT, AND MUCH IS MADE IN OFFICIAL PROPAGANDA OF THE "SUCCESS OF OUR DELEGATION IN GENEVA." COMMUNIST OFFICIALS MAKE NO SECRET OF THEIR FEELING THAT THE ADMISSION OF EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLTZ TO THE CONFERENCE--EVEN THOUGH ONLY AS AN OBSERVER--FULFILLED ONE OF THEIR MAJOR AIMS.

THE EXISTENCE OF WEST BERLIN AS A PERMANENT POINT OF COMPARISON WITH THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM IS ANOTHER SORE POINT. EAST GERMANY IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST STATE WHOSE CITIZENS CAN FREELY ENTER PART OF THE FREE WORLD. MANY WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE REAL REASON FOR THE WHOLE COMMUNIST DRIVE AGAINST WEST BERLIN IS A DESIRE TO CLOSE THIS LOOPHOLE IN THE IRON CURTAIN.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA POURS CONTEMPT ON THE CAPITALIST BRIGHT LIGHTS, WEALTHY AND LUXURY OF WEST BERLIN. ERHARDT GIESEKE, HEAD OF THE EAST GERMAN PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT, POINTED TO THE OLD REICHSTAG BUILDING UNDER RECONSTRUCTION IN WEST BERLIN AND SAID "JUST WASTEFUL PROVOCATION. THEY ARE DOING THIS BECAUSE IT STANDS RIGHT ON OUR BORDER."

ONE YOUNG COMMUNIST WOMAN OFFICIAL WHO RETURNED TO EAST GERMANY AFTER LIVING IN THE WEST AS A REFUGEE LISTED THE PARKING PROBLEM AMONG THE EVILS OF CAPITALISM.

"YOU SEE--THAT'S ONE PROBLEM WE DON'T HAVE HERE," SHE SAID WITH A STRAIGHT FACE AS SHE POINTED AT AN EAST BERLIN STREET DEVOID OF CARS. JT433AED

A86

(330)  
EDITOR'S NOTE: THE WRITER OF THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH HAS JUST RETURNED TO WESTERN EUROPE FROM A NEWS REPORTING ASSIGNMENT IN THE SOVIET UNION.

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BY VERN HAUGLAND  
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER  
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 10 (AP)--SOVIET RUSSIA HAS GIVEN THE WEST ITS FIRST REAL GLIMPSE OF RED MILITARY AVIATION IN OPERATION.  
A SERIES OF AIR TOURS, THE MOST EXTENSIVE YET PERMITTED, WAS PROVIDED FOR WESTERN EXPERTS IN VARIOUS FIELDS OF AVIATION DURING THE LAST 10 DAYS

MORE THAN 30 WESTERNERS FLEW ON RUSSIAN CIVIL AIRCRAFT TO CITIES ON THE REGULAR ROUTE OF THE SOVIET AIRLINE AEROFLOT AFTER ATTENDING THE WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL AERONAUTICS FEDERATION IN MOSCOW.

THE EXPERTS WERE BROKEN INTO SMALL GROUPS TO TRAVEL DIFFERENT ROUTES IN SOVIET PLANES SOME OF WHICH FLEW OVER MILITARY AREAS USUALLY AVOIDED AND KEPT SECRET. THIS APPEARED TO BE A DELIBERATE MOVE TO GIVE THE FOREIGNERS A HINT OF THE EXTENT OF SOVIET MILITARY AIR ACTIVITY.

NEAR TIFLIS, THE CAPITAL OF GEORGIA NEAR THE U.S.S.R-TURKISH BORDER, SOME FIGHTER PLANES TOOK OFF OR LANDED WHILE THE FOREIGNERS AT THE AIRPORT WATCHED. UNLIKE AMERICAN JETS, THE SOVIET PLANES DID NOT USE PARACHUTES FOR BRAKING PURPOSES.

AT THE AIRFIELD SERVING BAKU, THE CASPIAN SEA CAPITAL OF AZERBAIJAN, JUST NORTH OF IRAN, TWO MIGS WERE ON AIR DEFENSE ALERT AND HALF A DOZEN OTHERS WERE READY FOR ACTION. ABOUT 20 WERE UNDERGOING MAINTENANCE.

APPROACHING SIMFEROPOL, ON THE CRIMEAN PENINSULA, THE AIRLINERS FLEW DIRECTLY OVER TWO RUSSIAN BASES WHERE MORE THAN 20 B47-TYPE BADGER MEDIUM JET BOMBERS AND MORE THAN 30 MIG FIGHTERS WERE ON ALERT.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE GROUP LANDED AT DNJEPROPETROVSK IN THE UKRAINE. AMERICANS WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD ASKED TO VISIT THIS INDUSTRIAL CITY, REPORTEDLY A MAJOR MANUFACTURING CENTER FOR INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, HAD BEEN REFUSED PERMISSION.

AT THE UKRAINIAN CAPITAL OF KIEV, SOME OF THE VISITORS SAW THE RARE SPECTACLE OF A SOVIET JET INTERCEPTION EXERCISE WITH MIG19S SIMULATING AN ATTACK ON A BADGER JET BOMBER.

MOST OF THE FOREIGNERS ALSO MADE LONG FLIGHTS IN THE TU104B, THE NEWEST 100-PASSENGER MODEL OF THE FAMOUS SOVIET JET TRANSPORT, AND IN THE IL18, A NEW TRIPLE-PROP TRANSPORT.

SOME VISITORS ALSO FLEW FOR ALMOST 1,000 MILES ALONG THE SOVIET MISSILE RANGE IN KAZAKHSTAN. JR819PED

B57 (500) Q

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 10 (AP)--A U. S. INVESTIGATING TEAM CONTINUED ITS HUNT TODAY FOR REMAINS OF NINE U.S. AIRMEN BELIEVED TO HAVE DIED 16 YEARS AGO AFTER BAILING OUT OF THEIR LIBERATOR BOMBER OVER THE SUN-BAKED LIBYAN DESERT.

U.S. ARMY RECORDS HAVE CARRIED THE MEN AS DEAD IN ACTION SINCE APRIL 4, 1943, WHEN THEIR BIG FOUR-ENGINE PLANE "LADY BE GOOD" FAILED TO RETURN FROM A MISSION AGAINST NAPLES.

LAST MONTH A TEAM OF GEOLOGISTS SEEKING OIL CAME ON THE COMPARATIVELY UNDAMAGED LIBERATOR ON HARD-PACKED SANDS SOME 400 MILES SOUTH OF BENGASI. ITS CONDITION INDICATED IT HAD MADE ONE OF THE MOST AMAZING UNMANNED LANDINGS IN HISTORY.

FLIGHT GEAR AND FATIGUE CLOTHING STILL HUNG FROM THEIR PLACES INSIDE THE PLANE. WATER JUGS AND COFFEE FLASKS WERE STILL FULL. GUNS AND AMMUNITION WERE UNTOUCHED. SO WERE PAPERS AND LOG BOOKS.

THE LOG SHOWED THAT THE PLANE HAD DONE A TOTAL OF 160 MILES *hours* FLYING TIME BEFORE GOING DOWN.

THE CONDITION OF THE BIG CRAFT AND THE DESOLATE AREA IN WHICH IT LANDED INDICATED THAT NOMADIC TRIBESMEN WHO ROAM THE DESERT HAD NEVER SPOTTED THE SHIP.



WHEN WORD OF THE DISCOVERY GOT BACK TO HEADQUARTERS, THE U. S. ARMY TOOK OVER THE CASE. DURING WORLD WAR II THE AIR FORCE WAS PART OF THE ARMY.

A TWO-MEMBER TEAM FROM THE MORTUARY SERVICE HEADQUARTERS AT FRANKFURT, GERMANY, FLEW TO THE AREA ON MAY 11.

AN AIR SEARCH WAS MADE AND THEN LAST WEEK A GROUND TEAM WAS SENT OUT FROM BENGASI IN SPECIAL DESERT VEHICLES TO CONDUCT A SLOW CRISS-CROSS SEARCH NORTHWARD OVER THE DESERT. SO FAR IT HAS YIELDED NO TRACE OF THE MISSING CREW.

FIRST REPORTS INDICATED THAT THE PLANE HAD BELLY-LANDED AT LOW ALTITUDE. AIR FORCE PERSONEL WITH EXPERIENCE IN LIBERATORS AND ACQUAINTED WITH THE AREA IN WORLD WAR II, THE AIRMEN JUMPED NOT LONG BEFORE THE PLANE WENT DOWN. THE PLANE APPARENTLY HAD ONLY ONE ENGINE IN OPERATION.

A SEARCH OF U.S. ARMY RECORDS TURNED UP THE IDENTITY OF THE PLANE AND ITS CREW.

THE "LADY BE GOOD" WAS ASSIGNED TO THE 514TH BOMBER SQUADRON OF THE 376TH BOMBER GROUP OPERATING OUT OF OENIMA FIELD NEAR BENGASI. IT WAS DUE BACK AT OENIMA FROM NAPLES JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT ON THE DATE IT WENT DOWN. THE NIGHT WAS RAINY AND OVERCAST.

THE PILOT RAIODED A POSITION REPORT FROM A SPOT OFF THE AFRICAN COAST, BUT INVESTIGATORS BELIEVE HE WAS MISTAKEN AND THAT STRONG NORTH WINDS OF UP TO 100 MILES AN HOUR ACTUALLY HAD CARRIED THE PLANE WELL OVER THE DESERT.

"IT IS BELIEVED THE MERCILESS HEAT AND PRIVATIONS OF A SANDY WASTE, DEVOID OF LIFE AND WATER, PROBABLY CLAIMED THE LIVES OF THE NINE-MAN CREW," THE INVESTIGATING TEAM SAID IN A PRELIMINARY REPORT.

ONE OF THE INVESTIGATORS SAID HE HAD FOUND DEAD BIRDS UNDER THE LIBERATOR. APPARENTLY THEY HAD PERISHED AFTER SEEKING SHELTER FROM THE BURNING SUN. FOUR MILES FROM THE PLANE THE TEAM FOUND THE SKELETON OF A CAMEL PARTLY BURIED IN THE SANDS.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED CERTAINTY THAT THE MEN HAD BAILED OUT AND THE PLANE LANDED ON ITS OWN.

"THE WATER JUGS WERE STILL FULL," HE SAID. "IF THEY HAD TRIED TO MAKE IT ACROSS THE DESERT, THEY CERTAINLY WOULD HAVE TAKEN ALL THE WATER THEY COULD."

IN MAKING PUBLIC THE NAMES OF THE CREWMEN ABOARD THE ILL-FATED SHIP, THE ARMY EMPHASIZED THAT THE ADDRESSES AND NEXT-OF-KIN ARE TAKEN FROM 1943 FILES WHICH MAY BE OUTDATED.

IT LISTED THESE NAMES:

1ST LT. WILLIAM J. HATTEN, PILOT, WIFE AMELIA J. HATTEN (146-22 22ND AVE.) WHITESTONE, QUEENS, N.Y.

2ND LT. ROBERT F. TONER, SISTER, MRS. GERTRUDE O. EMERSON, 226 PAR ST., NORTH ATTLEBORO, MASS.

2ND LT. D. P. HAYS, MOTHER, MRS. ISLA HAYS, ROUTE 1, LEES SUMMIT, MO.

2ND LT. JOHN S. WORAVKA, BROTHER, ALEX C. WORAVKA (10918 REVERE AVE. CLEVELAND, OHIO.

TECH. SGT. HAROLD S. RIPSINGER, FATHER, FRANK RIPSINGER (927 S. WASHINGTON ST.) SAGINAW, MICH.

TECH. SGT. ROBERT E. LA MONTTE, FATHER, JOHN D. LA MONTTE (CHAGMON ST) LAKE LINDEN, MICH.

STAFF SGT. GUY E. SHELLEY, FATHER, GUY SHELLEY, (ROUTE 1) NEW CUMBERLAND, PA.

STAFF SGT. VERNON I. FORD, FATHER, RUFORD V. FORD (3825 RHODES AVE.) NEW BOSTON, OHIO.

STAFF SGT. SAMUEL R. ADAMS, WIFE DOROTHY MAE ADAMS (315 JAMES ST.) EUREKA, ILL.

DA959AED

A87WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD MISSILES

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL GIVE THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE A SECRET PEEK FRIDAY AT THE ADMINISTRATION'S MASTER PLAN FOR SETTling THE INTERSERVICE DISPUTE OVER AIR DEFENSE MISSILES.

CHAIRMAN RICHARD B. RUSSELL (D-GA), IN SCHEDULING THE MEETING, SAID TODAY THE SENATORS WILL HEAR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY AND OTHER PENTAGON OFFICIALS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS.

THE FACT THAT THE BRIEFING SESSION WAS SET UP INDICATED THE PLAN WAS GIVEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAMP OF APPROVAL AT YESTERDAY'S HUSH-HUSH WHITE HOUSE MEETING WITH MILITARY CHIEFS, DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AND HIS FISCAL AND SCIENTIFIC ADVISERS.

THE WASHINGTON POST, QUOTING "RELIABLE PENTAGON SOURCES," SAID THE PLAN WILL CUT BACK AIR FORCE BOMARC PRODUCTION SHARPLY, TRIM THE ARMY NIKE-HERCULES PROGRAM SOMEWHAT LESS, AND PLACE THE MAJOR EMPHASIS IN CONTINENTAL DEFENSE ON DEVELOPING AN ANTI-MISSILE MISSILE.

THERE STILL WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT HAPPENED DURING THE MEETING OR PRECISELY WHAT THE PLAN IS.

WHILE THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN AN ODDS ON MANY PHASES OF THE MISSILE PROGRAM, THE BIG CONTROVERSY NOW IS OVER THE VIRTUES OF THE ARMY'S NIKE-HERCULES AND THE AIR FORCE'S BOMARC. BOTH ARE WEAPONS DESIGNED TO COMBAT ENEMY BOMBERS WITH NUCLEAR POWER.

MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE INSISTED THAT MCELROY AND OTHERS AT THE PENTAGON COME UP WITH SOME ANSWER TO WHICH IS THE BETTER SHORT-RANGE ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPON.

THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE EACH CLAIMS ITS MISSILE IS THE BETTER OF THE TWO. THE NAVY HAS SAID BOTH WILL BE OBSOLETE IN A FEW YEARS, PARTICULARLY WHEN SUPERSONIC MISSILES RATHER THAN MANNED BOMBERS WILL BE THE GREATEST POTENTIAL ENEMY THREAT.

THE ARMY'S NIKE HERCULES HAS A RANGE OF ABOUT 80 TO 100 MILES. IT IS BEING INSTALLED AT BASES WHICH HAD THE SHORTER RANGE NIKE AJAX SYSTEM, AS WELL AS AT NEW BASES. THE NIKE AJAX USES A CONVENTIONAL, NONATOMIC WARHEAD.

THE AIR FORCE'S BOMARC MISSILE IS DESIGNED FOR AN ULTIMATE RANGE OF 400 MILES. LIKE THE HERCULES, IT CARRIES A NUCLEAR WARHEAD DESIGNED FOR DESTRUCTION OF FORMATIONS OF PLANES AS WELL AS SINGLE BOMBERS. ONLY IN THE LAST COUPLE OF WEEKS HAVE THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL TEST FIRINGS OF THE BOMARC BEEN MADE.

THE PENTAGON DISPUTE HAS HELD UP SENATE ACTION ON DEFENSE FUNDS. THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE CUT FROM A MILITARY CONSTRUCTION BILL 17 BILLION DOLLARS OF THE FUNDS REQUESTED FOR HERCULES SITES WHILE APPROVING THE FULL 27 MILLION DOLLARS ASKED FOR THE BOMARC.

THE HOUSE, IN PASSING A 38 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE BILL, ACTED IN OPPOSITE DIRECTION. IT APPROVE THE FULL NIKE HERCULES REQUEST BUT CUT THE REQUEST FOR BOMARC SPENDING.

AT THE PENTAGON, THE GENERAL IMPRESSION WAS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO DRASTIC REVISION IN THE BOMARC-HERCULES SPENDING PROGRAM EISENHOWER SENT TO CONGRESS LAST JANUARY EXCEPT PERHAPS SOME SLIGHT CUTBACK IN THE HERCULES PROGRAM.

CZ827PED

6561



A76

BY MILTON BESSER (310)  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 10 (AP)-A GROUP OF U.N. SPACE EXPERTS SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE ALREADY ESTABLISHED A RULE THAT OUTER SPACE IS FREELY AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL EXPLORATION AND USE BY ALL MANKIND.  
THE TWO MAJOR POWERS DID SO, THE EXPERTS SAID, IN SENDING UP ARTIFICIAL SATELLITES WITHOUT REGARD AS TO WHAT COUNTRIES THEY PASSED OVER DURING THEIR FLIGHT THROUGH OUTER SPACE.  
THE EXPERTS LISTED FREEDOM OF OUTER SPACE FOR EXPLORATION AND USE AS THE NO.1 LEGAL PROBLEM FOR PRIORITY CONSIDERATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS.  
THE REPORT WAS THE FIRST TO COME OUT OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON PEACEFUL USES OF OUTER SPACE. THE COMMITTEE IS STUDYING TECHNICAL AND LEGAL ASPECTS OF THE QUESTION TO BE REFERRED TO THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY.  
ON 13 OF THE 18 NATIONS NAMED TO THE COMMITTEE ARE TAKING PART IN ITS WORK. THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA BOYCOTTED THE COMMITTEE ON THE GROUNDS ITS MEMBERSHIP WAS NOT FAIRLY BALANCED. INDIA AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC SAID IT WAS FRUITLESS TO ATTEND IF THE SOVIET UNION STAYED AWAY.  
THE LEGAL REPORT WAS DRAWN UP BY A GROUP OF EXPERTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, JAPAN AND MEXICO.  
THE EXPERTS LISTED FIVE OTHER PROBLEMS THAT COULD BE GIVEN PRIORITY TREATMENT BY THE U.N.:  
1. LIABILITY FOR INJURY OR DAMAGE CAUSED BY SPACE VEHICLES. THE EXPERTS SUGGESTED EARLY CONSIDERATION MIGHT BE GIVEN TO AGREEMENT THAT CLAIMS BE SUBMITTED TO COMPULSORY JURISDICTION OF THE WORLD COURT.  
2. ALLOCATION OF RADIO FREQUENCIES AMONG SPACE VEHICLES.  
3. INTERFERENCE BETWEEN SPACE VEHICLES, PARTICULARLY ROCKETS, AND CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT.  
4. IDENTIFICATION AND REGISTRATION OF SPACE VEHICLES AND COORDINATION OF LAUNCHING. IDENTIFICATION COULD BE OBTAINED BY AGREEMENT ON ALLOCATION OF INDIVIDUAL CALL SIGNS TO SPACE VEHICLES. SUITABLE MARKINGS COULD BE PLACED UPON THEM, OR THEY CAN BE IDENTIFIED BY ORBITAL OR TRANSIT CHARACTERISTICS.  
• REENTRY LANDING OF SPACE VEHICLES. MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS SUGGESTED PROVIDING FOR RETURN OF A SPACE VEHICLE AND CREW IF HAPPENED TO LAND UNINTENTIONALLY IN ANOTHER COUNTRY.  
(743PED)

A30

PMS BUDGET  
FRENCH INTERPRETIVE (350)  
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR  
PARIS, JUNE 10 (AP)-FRANCE APPEARS TO BE DRAWING STEADILY AWAY FROM HER CHIEF PARTNERS IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AS PRESIDENT DE GAULLE PUTS ON PRESSURE TO WIN HIS COUNTRY AN EQUAL ROLE WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.  
WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE OPENLY CONCERNED OVER HOW FAR THE STUBBORN FRENCH PRESIDENT WILL GO.  
DE GAULLE HAS SET A COURSE AIMED AT RESTORING FRANCE TO HER LOST INTERNATIONAL PRESTIGE AND POWER. HIS STRATEGY APPEARS TO BE TO COLD SHOULDER VARIOUS NATO PROJECTS UNTIL THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OPENLY RECOGNIZE THE "GRANDEUR OF FRANCE" WHICH DE GAULLE PROCLAIMS WITH RELIGIOUS FERVOR.  
DE GAULLE IS ASKING TO BE ACCEPTED AS A BARGAINING EQUAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. HIS DEMAND IS

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VIEWED AS SOMEWHAT UNREALISTIC SINCE FRANCE HAS NO ATOMIC BOMB, ONLY TWO UNDER-STRENGTH DIVISIONS NOW UNDER NATO AND IS THREATENED WITH INTERNAL DISSENSION OVER ALGERIA.

DE GAULLE WANTS THE FORMULA ON HOW TO PUT TOGETHER AN A BOMB. HE CAN'T GET IT FROM THE UNITED STATES. PRESENT ACTS OF CONGRESS FORBID THAT. AND BRITAIN SHOWS NO INCLINATION TO GIVE IT TO HIM.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT WANTS TO WORK OUT WITH EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN A GLOBAL POLICY INCLUDING THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA AND AFRICA. BUT BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE MISGIVINGS ABOUT FRANCE'S REFUSAL TO PROMISE ALGERIA INDEPENDENCE. THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T WANT ITS FAR EAST POLICY DECIDED IN PARIS. BRITAIN IS JEALOUS OF HER ROLE AS SENIOR PARTNER TO THE UNITED STATES IN NATO.

DE GAULLE ALSO IS OPPOSED TO THE THEORY OF "INTEGRATED FORCES" IN NATO. HE PREFERS INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL COMMANDS. OTHER NATO MEMBERS HAVE REPEATEDLY BACKED THE THEORY OF INTEGRATED FORCES. NEVERTHELESS, DE GAULLE ANNOUNCED THE FRENCH MEDITERRANEAN SQUADRON WOULD NOT BE PUT UNDER NATO CONTROL IN TIME OF WAR.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT WON'T ACCEPT MISSILE SITES IN FRANCE, BECAUSE HE WON'T HAVE CONTROL OVER THE MISSILES ATOMIC WARHEADS. ITALY, WHICH ACCEPTED MISSILE SITES ON HER SOIL, NOW SAYS PRIVATELY "LET DE GAULLE JOIN THE MISSILE CLUB BEFORE HE GETS ANY GREATER SAY."  
THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THE UNITED STATES OR BRITAIN WILL GIVE IN ON ANY MAJOR POINTS. YET THEY DON'T KNOW HOW TO PLACATE DE GAULLE OTHERWISE. REPRISALS WOULD ONLY RAISE THE IRE OF THE STIFF-BACKED PRESIDENT.

THERE HAS BEEN NO SPECIFIC U.S. POLICY TOWARD DE GAULLE'S DEMANDS. EACH ONE IS HANDLED AS IT ARISES--POLITELY BUT FIRMLY TURNED DOWN.

THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IS THE PROSPECT THAT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD WILL SOON PULL SOME 200 AMERICAN FIGHTER-BOMBERS AWAY FROM FRENCH BASES.

NORSTAD SAYS THAT SINCE FRANCE WON'T ADMIT U.S.-CONTROLLED ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR THE PLANES, THEY MUST BE BASED WHERE THEY CAN KEEP THEIR AMMUNITION.  
VS442AED

A12

BERLIN, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE LAST VISIBLE REMAINS OF THE BUNKER IN WHICH ADOLF HITLER COMMITTED SUICIDE ARE BEING CLEARED AWAY.

THE LAST BITS OF THE REICH'S CHANCELLORY IN EAST BERLIN WERE CLEARED AWAY LAST YEAR. BUT EVIDENCE OF THE BUNKER REMAINED. THIS INCLUDED A MASSIVE CONCRETE BLOCK, A SMALL CONCRETE TOWER AND A THREE-YARD THICK LAYER OF CONCRETE THAT SERVED AS THE BUNKER'S ROOF.

THE AREA WILL BE TURNED INTO A PARK.

BN308PEDT

B70 Q 120

BERLIN, JUNE 10 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S NEWSPAPER *Der Abend* SAID TODAY THE FRENCH AND GERMAN COPIES OF THE WORLD WAR I VERSAILLES PEACE TREATY HAVE DISAPPEARED.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE FRENCH COPY WAS SEIZED IN FRANCE DURING WORLD WAR II BY THE NAZIS AND BROUGHT TO BERLIN. THERE IS NO TRACE OF IT. *DER ABEND* SAID. ADDING:



"PERHAPS HITLER HAD PLANNED TO TEAR IT UP OR BURN IT CEREMONIALLY AFTER THE 'FINAL VICTORY.' IT IS BELIEVED IN PARIS THAT THE DOCUMENT WAS BURNED DURING THE BOMBING ATTACKS (ON BERLIN)." CONCERNING THE GERMAN COPY OF THE TREATY, DER ABEND GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE DOCUMENT WAS REMOVED FROM BERLIN DURING THE WAR AND TAKEN TO A HIDING PLACE IN THE COUNTRY. AFTER THE WAR, IT WAS BROUGHT TO WEST BERLIN. DURING THE 1948-49 SOVIET BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN, THE DOCUMENT WAS TAKEN TO ENGLAND. SINCE THEN NO ONE HAS BEEN ABLE TO FIND IT.

B&HW1044AED

B93 Q 130

BY JIM BECKER

BRITISH NORTH BORNEO, JUNE 10 (AP)-THREE THOUSAND AMERICAN MARINES AND BRITISH SOLDIERS PUSHED INTO JUNGLE COUNTRY ON THE NORTHWEST TIP OF BORNEO TODAY IN "OPERATION SADDLE UP." THEY WERE FORCED TO HACK THEIR WAY THROUGH UNDERGROWTH WITH MACHETTES AND STRUGGLE OVER VERDANT HILLS COVERED WITH GRASS FOUR FEET HIGH. THE EXERCISE IS BEING STAGED BY SEATO, THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION.

A BIG FLEET OF AMERICAN, AUSTRALIAN, BRITISH AND NEW ZEALAND WARSHIPS IS STANDING OFF BORNEO'S BRILLIANT WHITE BEACHES SUPPORTING THE OPERATION. JETS AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES FROM THE U.S. CARRIER SHANGRI LA ARE ATTACKING SIMULATED ENEMY TARGETS.

THE ATTACK IS UNDER THE OVER-ALL COMMAND OF COL. ROY J. BATTERSON JR. OF LEXINGTON, KY., WHO COMMANDS THE 9TH MARINE REGIMENT OF OKINAWA.

GEN. SIR RICHARD HULL, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF BRITISH FAR EAST LAND FORCES, AND VICE ADM. FREDERICK N. KIVETTE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, TOURED THE AREA.

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B90 QUE

(130)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 10 (AP)-BULGARIA IN A NOTE TO GREECE HAS SECONDED A SISTER SATELLITE'S PROPOSAL FOR A BALKAN SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON MAKING THE BALKAN PENINSULA A "ZONE OF PEACE," THE BULGARIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

ROMANIA RECENTLY PROPOSED THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE BE CALLED TO FOLLOW UP SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR A DENUCLEARIZED BALKANS. THE BULGARIAN NOTE PROTESTED AGAINST ANY GREEK PLAN TO PERMIT NATO MISSILE BASES ON GREEK TERRITORY.

SOVIET BLOC NEWSPAPERS AND RADIOS ARE GIVING TOP PROPAGANDA PLAY TO A STATEMENT BY YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO PROTESTING AGAINST ANY WESTERN MISSILE BASES IN GREECE AND ITALY.

MOSCOW-DIRECTED PROPAGANDA RARELY HAILS A STATEMENT BY TITO. VOLKSSTIMME, DAILY OF THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, GAVE ITS MAIN FRONT PAGE HEADLINE TO THE TITO SPEECH MONDAY IN WHICH HE ENDORSED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR AN "ATOM FREE ZONE" IN THE BALKANS AND ITALY.

SF/VH1235PED

A99 190

BY GARVEN HUDGINS

LONDON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC CONGRESS WOUND UP ITS FIRST CONVENTION TODAY WITH A RECOMMENDATION TO NATO GOVERNMENTS FOR A MASSIVE JOINT FOREIGN AID PROGRAM BY ALL COUNTRIES IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE CONGRESS, AN INFORMAL PARLIAMENT OF 650 CITIZENS FROM 14 NATO COUNTRIES, RECOMMENDED A SUSTAINED EFFORT TO HELP UNDEVELOPED PEOPLES.

THE CONGRESS ALSO RECOMMENDED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW ECONOMIC COOPERATION ORGANIZATION EMBRACING COUNTRIES OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE PROPOSAL FOR A FOREIGN AID PROGRAM RECEIVED STRONG SUPPORT FROM ERIC JOHNSTON, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN MOTION PICTURE ASSN.

JOHNSTON SAID, "THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE NO LONGER WILLING TO PUT UP ALL FUNDS FOR FOREIGN AID. NOW THAT EUROPE HAS RECOVERED IN LARGE MEASURE ALL COUNTRIES IN THE ALLIANCE SHOULD HELP."

THE SIX-DAY CONGRESS, WHICH HAD AS ITS PRIME PURPOSE THE INCREASE OF HARMONY BETWEEN NATO COUNTRIES, OFTEN WAS FILLED WITH DISCORD.

FRANCE'S INSISTENCE ON COMPLETE CONTROL OF ANY ATOMIC STOCK-PILES ON FRENCH TERRITORY RUFFLED FEELINGS IN THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH DELEGATIONS.

LEWIS DOUGLAS, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, PLEADED WITH ALL NATO NATIONS TO ABANDON EXCESSIVE NATIONALISM.

"THIS IS ONE OF THE GREAT DISEASES FROM WHICH WE SUFFER," DOUGLAS SAID. "MEMBERS OF NATO MUST RESTRAIN FROM EXCESSIVE NATIONALISM WHICH IS CORRUPTIVE OF THE VERY CIVILIZATION WE WANT TO PRESERVE."

WD939AED

B95WX (Q) (APPEALS & PILLION)

RED CHINA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-REP. JOHN R. PILLION (R-NY) SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TURNED DOWN HIS REQUEST FOR A PASSPORT TO VISIT RED CHINA AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS.

SIMILAR REQUESTS FROM OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ALSO HAVE BEEN REJECTED.

PILLION SAID THE DEPARTMENT TAKES THE POSITION THAT APPROVING PASSPORTS FOR A FEW CONGRESSMEN MIGHT OPEN THE GATES TO A FLOOD OF APPLICATIONS.

"THEY ARE AFRAID OF WHAT SOME MEMBERS MIGHT DO," HE COMMENTED. "I CAN UNDERSTAND WHY THEY DON'T WANT TO HAVE SCORES OF INDIVIDUALS RETURNING WITH OFFICIAL REPORTS ON CHINA WHICH MIGHT JUST MUDDY UP THE DIPLOMATIC WATERS."

PILLION, A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAD HOPED TO GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA "TO ASSESS THE INDEPENDENCE OF CHINA WITH RESPECT TO RUSSIA AND TO EXPLOIT THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THEM."

"THE MOST VULNERABLE AND TOUCHY SPOT FOR RUSSIA NOW IS RED CHINA," HE SAID.

PILLION SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED HIM ORALLY THAT ITS PRESENT POLICY IS TO LIMIT PASSPORTS TO NEWS AGENCIES WHICH HAD CORRESPONDENTS IN CHINA BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK CONTROL. HE SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD REQUESTS FOR PASSPORTS BY CONGRESSMEN WOULD BE MODIFIED.

JC/WEQRPED

A31

GENEVA, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE THREE POWER NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE MOVED CLOSER TODAY TO SETTING UP A SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF WAYS TO CONTROL HIGH ALTITUDE EXPLOSIONS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE INVESTIGATION COULD BEGIN JUNE 22 WITH THE SCIENTISTS REPORTING THEIR FINDINGS BACK TO THE CONFERENCE WITHIN A WEEK.

AFTER THE HALF HOUR SESSION SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN TOLD REPORTERS: "IT SEEMS TO ME THERE WAS PROGRESS ON THIS SUBJECT. WE TRIED TO FIND A FORMULA AND WE ARE ON THE WAY TO SUCCESS."

P438PED



A124 (240)  
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 10 (AP)-DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THAT DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS PLANNING TO GO TO CAIRO LATE THIS MONTH FOR TALKS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.  
THEY SAID ISRAEL IS TRYING TO GET THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TO SPEED UP HIS TRIP IN AN EFFORT TO INDUCE THE U.A.R. TO FREE A CARGO FROM ISRAEL NOW HELD UP IN THE SUEZ CANAL ON ITS WAY TO THE FAR EAST ABOARD THE DANISH FREIGHTER INGE TOFT.  
A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT HAMMARSKJOLD IS CONSIDERING THE POSSIBILITY OF VISITING MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES SOON AND THAT IF THE INGE TOFT CASE IS NOT SETTLED BEFORE THE CAIRO VISIT, THAT CASE WOULD BE DISCUSSED THERE.  
THE DIPLOMATS, WHO COULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID THEY EXPECTED THAT UNLESS THE GOODS SOON WERE ALLOWED THROUGH THE CANAL, ISRAEL WOULD COMPLAIN TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THEY ADDED THERE HAD BEEN TALK THAT, IF A SOVIET VETO PREVENTED COUNCIL ACTION, ISRAEL MIGHT SEEK AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.  
THE INGE TOFT WAS EN ROUTE FROM HAIFA TO HONG KONG, THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN WITH CEMENT, POTASH, MARBLE AND SCRAP BRASS WHEN SHE WAS STOPPED MAY 21 ENTERING THE CANAL AT PORT SAID.  
MEANTIME, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED THAT BOTH HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE UNITED STATES WERE PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE U.A.R. TO LET ISRAELI CARGOES THROUGH. THE U.N. HAS SEVERAL DOCUMENTS ON ITS BOOKS SAYING THE CANAL SHALL BE KEPT OPEN ALWAYS TO ALL COUNTRIES.  
EGYPT CONTENDS SEIZURE OF ISRAELI GOODS IS JUSTIFIED ON GROUNDS THAT EGYPT IS STILL AT WAR WITH ISRAEL.

JA1021PED

A103  
PRECEDE LONDON NOTE (A55) (120)  
MOSCOW, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION FORMALLY WARNED ITALY TODAY AGAINST INSTALLING NATO ROCKET BASES AND INVITED THE ITALIANS INSTEAD TO JOIN AN ADRIATIC-BALKAN DENUCLEARIZATION PACT.  
THE WARNING WAS IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE ITALIAN EMBASSY HERE.  
THE ITALIANS REJECTED AN EARLIER PROTEST AGAINST THE ITALIANS DECISION TO PERMIT THE UNITED STATES TO SET UP MISSILE BASES IN THEIR COUNTRY.  
IN A FRIENDLIER NEW TONE, THE SOVIETS PROPOSED THAT THE ITALIANS JOIN A ZONE OF DENUCLEARIZATION IN CONJUNCTION WITH OTHER BALKAN AND ADRIATIC COUNTRIES.  
THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN ROCKET BASES ON ITALY'S SOIL INTENSIFIES THE DANGER OF A NUCLEAR WAR, THEY SAID.  
SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS WARNED THAT SOVIET MISSILES WILL BE PUT IN ALBANIA AND BULGARIA IF ITALY AND GREECE ACCEPT U.S. ROCKET BASES.  
(NO PICKUP)

TD925PED

327

(150)

KALMAR, SWEDEN, JUNE 10 (AP)-A SOVIET NAVY CAPTAIN SAYS  
DESPERATE LOVE FOR A DARK-HAIRED POLISH BEAUTY DROVE HIM TO DESERT HIS  
SHIP AND ESCAPE WITH HER TO SWEDEN IN A 9-HOUR SPEEDBOAT DASH ACROSS

30.24-7383

THE BALTIC.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN TOLD HIS STORY LATE LAST NIGHT TO KALMAR  
POLICE.

A RUSSIAN SAILOR HELPED THE CAPTAIN PILOT THE SMALL RED NAVY LAUNCH  
TO SWEDEN. THE OFFICER AND HIS 22-YEAR-OLD GIRL  
FRIEND HAVE APPLIED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, BUT THE SAILOR SEEMS TO WANT  
TO RETURN TO POLAND. THE POLICE SAID HE MIGHT NOT HAVE BEEN AWARE  
OF THE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP.

NAMES OF ALL THREE WERE WITHHELD.

THE TRIO LANDED AT THE FISHING VILLAGE OF KAPELLUDDEN ON THE EAST  
COAST OF THE ISLAND OF OLAND, LATE MONDAY NIGHT.

THE CAPTAIN SAID HE WAS THE SKIPPER OF A SOVIET  
MINESWEEPER AT GDYNIA, POLAND. HE EXPECTED TO BE TRANSFERRED SOON, AND  
RATHER THAN BE SEPARATED FROM HIS GIRL HE FLED WITH HER.

THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE WILL DECIDE ON THE ASYLUM REQUEST AFTER  
STUDYING A TRANSCRIPT OF THE QUESTIONING.

6561 ZR430PED

A93WX (CAPITOL HILL & POLAND)  
POLAND (150)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY GRANTED POLAND  
50 MILLION DOLLARS MORE IN ECONOMIC AID TO BE USED MAINLY TO BUY  
SURPLUS GRAIN AND FARM PRODUCTS.

IN ADDITION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMISED TO CONTINUE TALKS ON  
POLISH REQUESTS FOR FINANCIAL HELP TO BUY INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL  
MACHINERY, RAW MATERIALS AND MORE FARM PRODUCTS.

THE NEW AGREEMENT SIGNED TODAY RAISES TO 243 MILLION DOLLARS THE  
TOTAL AMERICAN AID GIVEN POLAND IN THE LAST TWO YEARS DURING WHICH  
THE POLES HAVE SOUGHT TO STEER A MORE INDEPENDENT LINE FROM MOSCOW  
CONTROL.

SOME TWO MILLION DOLLARS OF THE NEW AID WILL GO FOR PURCHASES OF  
AMERICAN POLIO VACCINE TO HELP PROTECT POLISH CHILDREN FROM THIS  
DISEASE.

CZ843PED



A85

(110)

MOSCOW, JUNE 10 (AP)-EAST GERMAN LEADERS AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY PRESUMABLY CONTINUED THEIR TALKS ON EUROPEAN SECURITY AT KHRUSHCHEV'S VILLA IN RIGA.

SCANT REPORTS FROM THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID NOTHING ABOUT DISCUSSIONS THAT BEGAN YESTERDAY SOON AFTER THE GERMANS' ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW.

THE BELIEF HERE THAT POLICY DISCUSSIONS ARE CONTINUING BETWEEN SIGHTSEEING TRIPS IS BASED ON THE FACT THAT HIGH LEVEL FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS ACCOMPANIED KHRUSHCHEV AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST LEADER WALTER ULBRICHT TO THE LATVIAN CAPITAL CITY.

THE TALKS, AS DESCRIBED BY TASS YESTERDAY, INCLUDE THE QUESTIONS OF WEST BERLIN, THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AND PROPOSED DENUCLEARIZED AREAS IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE BALKANS.

JR755PED

END — JUNE 10, 1959